

## Contents

<b>1. Introduction</b>	<b>S1</b>
<b>2. Development of applied geological mapping in England and Wales</b>	<b>S2</b>
Geomorphological Services Limited Review, 1985	S4
Geological Society Seminar, 1990	S4
Emerging factors	S4
<b>3. An assessment of the applied geological mapping studies</b>	<b>S6</b>
Output from the applied geological mapping studies, and its potential users	S6
Output from the applied geological mapping studies compared with recommendations made by GSL	S6
Local Authority perception of the applied geological mapping studies	S6
Principal conclusions from the assessment of the applied geological mapping studies	S6
Range of map themes used in the applied geological mapping studies	S8
Selection of map themes for use in an applied geological mapping study	S8
<b>4. Guidance on the presentation and content of applied geological mapping studies</b>	<b>S10</b>
Type of output	S10
Content	S10
The importance of good presentation	S10
Maps	S10
<i>Map scale</i>	S10
<i>Use of colour</i>	S11
<i>Accuracy of geological lines</i>	S15
<b>5. Examples of applied geological maps for planning and development</b>	<b>S15</b>
Summary maps	S15
<i>Key planning issues map</i>	S15
<i>Opportunity map</i>	S16
<i>Constraints map</i>	S18
Thematic maps	S22
<i>Data point map</i>	S22
<i>Worked ground map</i>	S22
<i>Undermined ground map</i>	S22
<i>Made ground map</i>	S24
<i>Superficial geology (Drift) map</i>	S27
<i>Rockhead contour map</i>	S27
<i>Bedrock geology (Solid) map</i>	S27
<i>Engineering geology map</i>	S28
<i>Geomorphology map</i>	S30
<i>Ground stability map</i>	S32
<i>Contaminated ground constraints map</i>	S34
<i>Mineral resource map</i>	S37
<i>Water resource map</i>	S37
<i>Landscape resource map</i>	S37
<i>Statutory planning constraints map</i>	S37
<b>6. Conclusions</b>	<b>S40</b>

**Appendices**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1 List of reports from the research carried out for the project entitled: 'Earth Science Information in Support of Major Development Initiatives' | S40 |
| 2 List of DoE Applied Geological Mapping studies  | S41 |

**Figures**

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1 Distribution of the applied geological mapping studies         | S3  |
| 2 Earth science factors flow chart                               | S11 |
| 3 Summary opportunity map  | S17 |
| 4 Summary constraints map  | S19 |
| 5 Summary constraints map  | S21 |
| 6 Undermined ground  | S23 |
| 7 Artificial ground  | S25 |
| 8 Artificial ground  | S26 |
| 9 Engineering geology of superficial deposits                    | S29 |
| 10 Geomorphology: slope steepness                                | S31 |
| 11 Ground stability constraints                                  | S33 |
| 12 Contaminated ground: leachates and gases                      | S35 |
| 13 Contaminated ground: previous and present industrial land use | S36 |
| 14 Landscape resources   | S38 |
| 15 Statutory planning constraints                                | S39 |

**Tables**

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1 Review of the output from the applied geological mapping studies, and an indication of the user groups                  | S5  |
| 2 Assessment of the applied geological mapping studies based on the GSL recommendations of 1985, and user survey          | S7  |
| 3 Range of maps produced by the applied geological mapping studies using the same categories as in the DoE review of 1990 | S9  |
| 4 List of map themes used in applied geological mapping studies   | S12 |
| 5 Guide lists of contents for a Report for Planners (Summary Report) and a Technical Report                               | S13 |
| 6 The relevance of output from applied geological mapping studies to potential users                                      | S14 |